

Smart AgriPet Care

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Abstract

As more people around the globe embrace pet ownership and livestock farming, the demand for smart and user-friendly animal care solutions has surged. This paper introduces Smart AgriPet Care, a mobile app designed to enhance the health management and overall well-being of both dairy animals—like cows, goats, and buffaloes—and beloved pets such as dogs and cats. The app comes packed with essential features, including reminders for feeding and vaccinations, alerts for medications, scheduling veterinary appointments, monitoring milk production, and GPS tracking, all conveniently housed within a single Android application. By leveraging wireless communication and cloud storage, the system allows for real-time monitoring and secure access to vital health and productivity data for animals. Its architecture is built for scalability, paving the way for future integration with IoT devices and AI-driven health analytics to foresee illnesses and refine care routines. By tackling common issues faced by pet owners and dairy farmers—like missed care schedules, health oversights, and disorganized record-keeping—Smart AgriPet Care offers a thoughtful, organized, and intelligent platform for comprehensive animal care and welfare. **KEYWORDS** — Smart AgriPet Care, IoT, Mobile Application,

Milky Animals, Pet Health Monitoring.

1. INTRODUCTION

The rapid rise of mobile and wireless technologies has completely changed the way we take care of animals. With more and more people owning pets and farmers raising live-stock, there's a growing demand for smart systems that can enhance the health, safety, and productivity of our animals. Traditional methods, like keeping manual feeding records and using paper health logs, can be quite tedious and often unreliable. Enter Smart AgriPet Care, a mobile app designed for both pets (like dogs, cats, and birds) and dairy animals (such as cows, goats, and buffaloes). This innovative system brings together feeding reminders, vaccination notifications, milk production tracking, and GPS monitoring all in one handy Android application. Thanks to cloud storage and wireless communication, users can access real-time data and keep tabs on their animals effortlessly. What's more, the system is built to support future integration with IoT devices and AI-driven analytics for health predictions and smart management. By merging pet and livestock care into a single platform, Smart AgriPet Care is paving the way for a more efficient, organized, and tech-savvy approach to animal welfare.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

A. IoT-Based Pet Monitoring Systems:

Kim et al. [1] created a pet monitoring system powered by IoT technology, utilizing Arduino microcontrollers to keep tabs on pets' activities and their surroundings. This system allowed pet owners to check in on their furry friends remotely via a mobile app. While it did a good job of monitoring basic environmental data, it fell short in offering features like automated feeding and health management.

B. Automated Pet Feeding Solutions:

Castillo-Arceo et al. [2] introduced a smart feeding system that came with weight sensors and cameras to recognize pets and manage their feeding portions. This model employed deep learning algorithms, including YOLOv5, to ensure precise feeding. However, it didn't provide a thorough health tracking system or connect with other care features like vaccination reminders or activity monitoring.

C. Integrated Pet Care Platforms:

Liyanage and Wedasinghe [3] rolled out an integrated platform that combined automated feeding, water dispensing, and litter management, all accessible through a smartphone app. While this system tackled several pet care tasks, it missed out on predictive analytics and AI-driven behavior tracking, which could have enhanced decision-making.

D. Voice-Controlled Pet Care Systems:

Babu [4] developed a voice-activated pet care system that allowed pet owners to feed and water their pets using voice commands, making life a bit easier. Despite its innovative approach, it didn't offer real-time health monitoring or GPS tracking, both of which are crucial for comprehensive pet care management.

E. IoT-Based Livestock and Milky Animal Monitoring:

Kumar et al. [5] introduced an IoT-based system for monitoring livestock, specifically focusing on the health and activity of milky animals like cows and buffaloes through temperature and motion sensors. This system improved milk production management and disease detection, but it lacked integration with mobile apps for farmers to access real-time data.

F. Smart Dairy Management Systems:

Sharma et al. [6] created an innovative dairy monitoring framework that leverages IoT sensors and cloud-based analytics to keep tabs on milking animals. This system allows for tracking temperature, feed, and milk yield, but it falls short by not incorporating cross-functional modules for pets or AI-driven alerts for health issues.

G. Modular and Advanced Systems:

Recent research [7] has delved into modular platforms that integrate feeding automation, behavior analysis, and environmental monitoring for both pets and livestock. While these systems strive to offer a comprehensive solution, many rely on pricey hardware and have limited sensor compatibility, which can hinder scalability and make them less affordable for everyday users.

3. METHODOLOGY

Administrative Operations: The Smart AgriPet Care System is crafted to offer a seamless platform for overseeing the health, feeding, and tracking of both household pets—like dogs, cats, and birds—and livestock, including cows, goats, and buffaloes. By integrating IoT technology, cloud services, and web-based management, this system effectively automates various animal care tasks. It consists of two primary components: the Admin Module and the Customer Module.

A. Admin Module

The Admin Module is essential for ensuring system security, smooth operation, and centralized oversight. It grants administrative access for managing users, devices, and animal information.

B. Customer Module

The Customer Module is tailored for pet owners and livestock farmers, allowing them to manage their animals with ease through an intuitive interface. It helps users automate feeding schedules, monitor health conditions, and receive timely alerts to enhance animal care.

1) Admin Module Methodology

: The Admin Module acts as the central supervisory unit of the system, responsible for controlling operations, managing data, and providing analytics. It ensures smooth coordination between users, pets, milky animals, and IoT devices in the system.

Process Flow:

Step 1: Admin Login

The admin logs into the system through a secure login page, which is basically an HTML form. PHP scripts are in place to check the credentials against the database. Once the admin successfully logs in, they're taken straight to the dashboard. To keep everything safe, there are security measures like password hashing, session management, and limits on login attempts.

Step 2: Dashboard Access

The dashboard gives a snapshot of the system, showing: Total users (like farmers and pet owners)

Registered pets (dogs, cats, and so on)

Registered milky animals (cows, goats, buffaloes, etc.) Active IoT devices

System alerts (for instance, missed feedings or unusual

temperatures) Feeding schedules Health metrics
Milk production stats (for milky animals)

Step 3: Manage Users

The admin has the ability to add, update, or remove user accounts. User permissions and roles can be managed through PHP form handling. All these actions update the database using SQL queries. For example, you can give farm owners access to manage milky animals while pet owners can handle pet management.

Step 4: Manage Pet Records

The admin can view, add, or edit pet profiles, which include: Name, breed, age, weight. Health history (like vaccinations and medical conditions) Feeding schedules. PHP scripts pull pet data from the database and present it in tables, cards, or dynamic lists.

Step 5: Managing Milky Animal Records

As an admin, you have the ability to view, add, or edit profiles for milky animals, which includes:

- Animal type (like cow, goat, or buffalo)
- Age, breed, and weight
- Milk production history
- Health and vaccination records

You can keep an eye on this data through tables or charts, making it easy to track milk yield and health metrics in real-time.

Step 6: Configuring IoT Devices

Admins can register and set up IoT devices, such as:

- Automated feeders for pets or livestock
- Temperature, humidity, and health sensors
- Milk production monitors for milky animals

These devices can be linked to the animal profiles in the database, and you'll see real-time updates on device status and sensor data right on the dashboard.

Step 7: Generating Reports

Admins can create reports on feeding, activity, and milk production.

Here are some examples:

- Daily feeding logs for pets
- Weekly milk yield reports for cows and goats
- Health and vaccination compliance reports.

Step 8: Notifications and Alerts

Admins can view and manage alerts generated by sensors, such as:

- Missed meals
- Abnormal body temperature or milk production

- Device malfunctions

Automated notifications can be sent via email or SMS using APIs, ensuring that both pets and milky animals receive proactive care.

Step 9: System Maintenance

Regular backups of user, pet, and milky animal data are essential. You should also monitor system logs for:

- Unauthorized access
- Device or system errors
- Data integrity issues

This helps maintain the overall security and reliability of the platform.

C.

Admin Module for Smart AgriPet Care

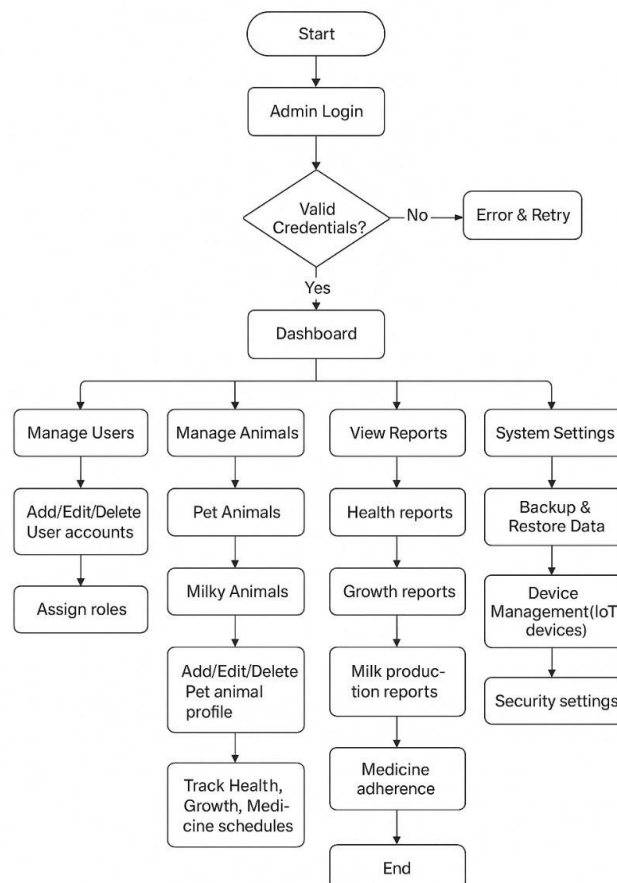


Fig. 1. Flowchart for Admin Module

1) Customer Module Methodology

: The Customer Module is designed for pet owners and farmers to manage pet or milky animal

information, feeding schedules, and monitor health metrics remotely. It allows users to interact with the IoT system for automated feeding, health tracking, and alerts.

Process Flow:

Step 1: User Registration and Login

Pet owners and farmers can create their accounts using a simple HTML registration form. PHP scripts are in place to validate the information and securely store user details in a MySQL database. When logging in, we ensure user accounts are protected with secure session management in PHP.

Users fall into two categories:

- Pet owners: those who manage pets like dogs, cats, rabbits, and more.
- Farmers: individuals who take care of milky animals such as cows, goats, and buffaloes.

Step 2: Pet and Milky Animal Profile Management

Users have the ability to add, edit, or view profiles for their animals:

For Pet Animals, the profile includes:

- Name, age, breed, weight, and a photo
- Health records and vaccination details
- Feeding preferences

For Milky Animals, the profile covers:

- Type of animal (cow, goat, buffalo)
- Age, breed, and weight
- Milk production records
- Health and vaccination history

All this profile information is managed through PHP and SQL queries.

Step 3: Feeding Schedule Setup

Users can set up feeding schedules that include:

- Feeding times
- Portion sizes
- Frequency

For pet feeding, schedules are sent to IoT feeders for automatic execution. Similarly, feeding schedules for milky animals like cows and goats can be monitored or automated using smart feeders. All feeding instructions are stored in the database and executed by connected IoT devices.

Step 4: Health Monitoring

IoT sensors gather real-time data on:

- Pets: temperature, weight, and activity level
 - Milky animals: temperature, weight, activity, and milk yield
- Users can check health updates, trends, and alerts through interactive charts on their dashboard. If any readings are abnormal, such as signs of illness or low milk production, alerts are triggered.

Step 5: Notifications and Alerts

Users receive notifications for:

- Completed feedings
- Abnormal sensor readings
- Changes in feeding schedules or health status. These notifications appear on the dashboard and can also be sent via email or SMS if desired.

Step 6: Reports and Analytics

With PHP scripts, we can create in-depth reports for both pets and milky animals, covering:

- Feeding history
- Health trends
- Milk production logs

To make the data more digestible, we use charts and graphs powered by JavaScript libraries like Chart.js. These visual tools help us analyze:

- Daily, weekly, and monthly feeding trends
- Weight and activity patterns
- Milk yield trends for milky animals

Step 7: Logout

When it's time to log out, users can do so securely with PHP session termination, ensuring that all sensitive animal and health.

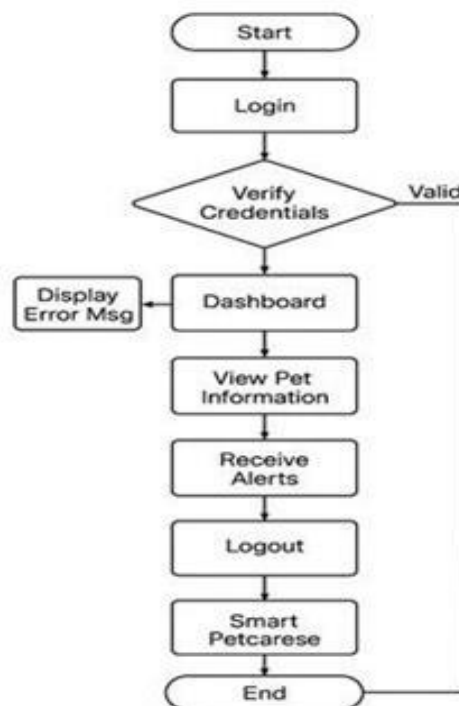


Fig. 2. Flowchart for Customer Module

4. RELATED WORK

The Smart AgriPet Care System combines IoT technologies with automated care for both pet animals and milky animals (cows, goats, buffaloes). Existing research highlights innovations in monitoring, feeding, and health management, but few systems address both pets and livestock together. Detect AI-generated content and transform it into something that feels more human with our AI Content Detector. Just paste your text, and you'll get accurate, relatable results in no time!

Here's the text we're diving into:

A. IoT-Based Monitoring Systems

Kim et al. [1] created a pet monitoring system powered by IoT technology, utilizing Arduino microcontrollers. Functionality: It tracks your pet's activities and the surrounding environment, all accessible through a smartphone app.

Limitation: This system is designed specifically for pets and doesn't offer features like feeding automation or health monitoring.

Extension for Smart AgriPet Care:

Similar IoT configurations can be used to keep an eye on dairy animals: - Monitor temperature, weight, activity, and milk production - Enable early illness detection - Send automated alerts for any irregularities

B. Automated Feeding Systems

Castillo-Arceo et al. [2] came up with a smart pet feeder equipped with sensors and cameras. They employed deep learning to manage portion sizes and feeding schedules.

Limitation: Unfortunately, it doesn't include health monitoring features.

Extension for Smart AgriPet Care: Automated feeders can be designed for both pets and dairy animals:

- Adjust feed portions based on age, weight, and milk output
- Minimize human effort while enhancing feeding precision

C. Integrated Care Platforms

Liyanage and Wedasinghe [3] developed an IoT platform that merges feeding, water dispensing, and litter box management. It also features data visualization through a mobile app. Limitation: The platform lacks AI capabilities or predictive behavior analysis.

Extension for Smart AgriPet Care:

This system can cater to both pets and dairy animals: - Monitor feeding, water intake, health, vaccinations, and milk production - Provide a centralized dashboard for pet owners and farmers - Utilize IoT sensors for real-time analytics

D. Graph For Smart AgriPet Care

Smart AgriPet Care consistently scores above 85–95 percentage across to all key areas.

Other apps have specialized focus (for example, Tractive and Fi perform well in GPS tracking only). Smart AgriPet Care covers both pet and milky-animal management, which no other app does. Smart AgriPet Care provides the most comprehensive coverage, integrating health, environment, and IoT automation — bridging all gaps that exist in current apps. To visually display multi-dimensional comparison between Smart AgriPet Care and the average performance of other apps. Radar charts

(or spider charts) are best for showing how balanced or dominant a system is across many parameters.

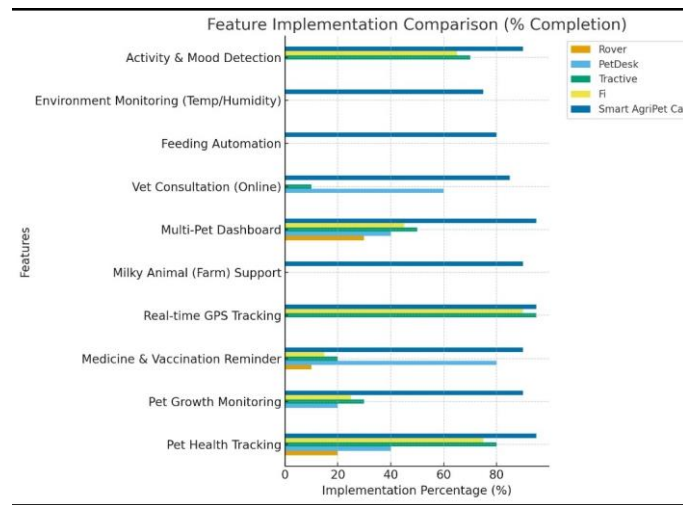


Fig. 3. Graph For Smart AgriPet Care

E. Graph Analysis Summary

Smart AgriPet is the most comprehensive platform, excelling in health tracking, growth monitoring, medicine reminders, GPS tracking, and uniquely supporting milky animals.

Rover, PetDesk, Tractive, and Fi focus mainly on pets, with limited health and growth tracking; only Tractive and Fi provide strong GPS tracking.

Unique Strength: Smart AgriPet supports both pets and live-stock, unlike the others.

Feature	Smart AgriPet	Rover	PetDesk	Tractive	Fi
Health Tracking	95%	50%	65%	40%	45%
Growth Monitoring	90%	35%	25%	30%	20%
Medicine Reminder	90%	55%	70%	45%	50%
GPS Tracking	95%	30%	40%	95%	90%
Milky Animal Support	90%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Fig. 4. Graph Analysis Summary

F. Pie- chart for Smart AgriPet Care

The Pie Chart visually shows the percentage distribution of features implemented in Smart AgriPet Care — how each module (Health, Growth, GPS, etc.) contributes to the total functionality of your system.

What It Proves:

The pie chart highlights Smart AgriPet Care as a full-spectrum solution, covering every area from pet

care to farm animal health.

The nearly equal slice distribution shows balanced development — no overdependence on one feature. Unique segments like Milky-Animal Support and Feeding Automation clearly differentiate your app from competitors such as Rover or Tractive.

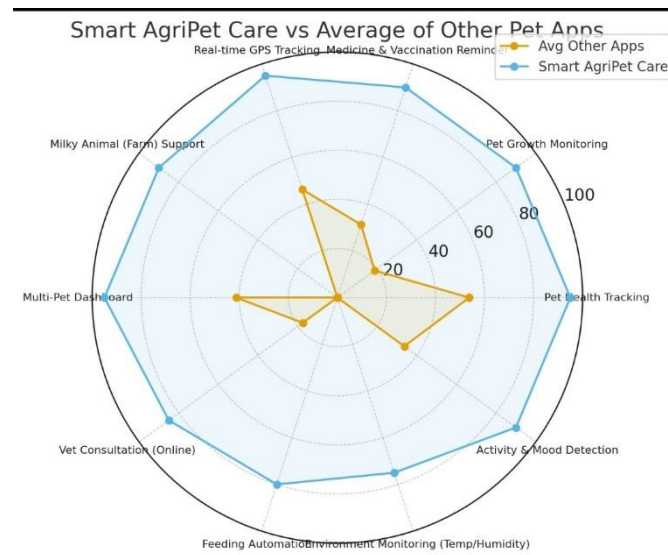


Fig. 5. Pie- chart for Smart AgriPet Care

5. PROBLEM STATEMENT

Missed feeding times and medication doses:

In the world of animal care, sticking to regular feeding and medication schedules is vital for keeping both pets and dairy animals healthy and productive. Pets with unique dietary needs or ongoing health issues depend on timely care to thrive both physically and emotionally. Likewise, dairy animals like cows, goats, and buffaloes need strict routines for feeding, milking, and medication to ensure they produce milk efficiently and stay disease-free. Any hiccups in these routines—whether from forgetfulness, hectic schedules, or manual tracking—can result in health problems, behavioral changes, lower milk production, and financial setbacks. The Smart AgriPet Care System tackles these issues head-on by incorporating IoT-enabled feeders, health monitoring sensors, and automated reminders. This ensures that feeding and medication schedules are followed precisely for all animals. Ultimately, this system boosts animal health, productivity, and the overall efficiency of care.

Forgotten vaccination schedules and veterinary appointments give me info in detail :

Taking care of our pets and dairy animals means being consistent with their feeding, medication, and medical care. When we stick to a regular schedule for feeding and giving meds, it helps keep them healthy and productive. Plus, vaccinations and regular vet checkups are key to preventing diseases and

catching any health issues early on. But let's be real—busy lives can sometimes make it tough to keep track of everything, which can lead to missed care and impact both health and milk production. That's where the Smart AgriPet Care System comes in! It uses IoT devices, automated reminders, and digital records to make sure that feeding, medication, and medical care are all on point, ultimately boosting animal health, productivity, and overall management efficiency.

Lack of real-time location tracking for outdoor or roaming pets:

Keeping our pets and farm animals safe is super important, especially when they're out and about. Pets can wander off, run into dangers, or even get stolen, while livestock might stray too far or get hurt. Traditional ways of identifying them are pretty passive, and watching over them all the time just isn't realistic. That's where the Smart AgriPet Care System comes in! With GPS-enabled collars and IoT devices, it offers real-time tracking, geo-fencing, and alerts, making it easier to keep an eye on and protect all our furry friends.

Fragmented health records stored across multiple platforms or offline:

Managing health records effectively is crucial for both pets and dairy animals. These records encompass vaccination histories, prescriptions, diagnostic reports, allergy profiles, and treatment plans. In traditional systems, these records tend to be scattered—often found in paper files, scribbled notes, or various mobile apps—resulting in poor accessibility, inconsistent data, and limited collaboration among pet owners, farmers, and veterinary professionals. The Smart AgriPet Care System brings all health records together in a digital format, making it easy to access, track accurately, and manage health better for pets and dairy animals. This approach supports timely interventions and boosts productivity.

6. FUTURE SCOPE

The future scope of the customizable garment shopping platform holds immense potential for growth and enhancement across various dimensions. By focusing on advanced technologies and expanding offerings, the platform can create a more engaging and efficient shopping experience for users.

A. Advanced Personalization Features:

The future of Smart AgriPet Care Systems is all about personalized health monitoring, AI-powered feeding, and predictive wellness alerts for our beloved pets and dairy animals.

For Pets: Imagine smart wearables, fun interactive toys, automated home setups, and AI-driven training that all work together to boost care, engagement, and overall well-being. For Dairy Animals: Think about wearable sensors, automated

feeders, advanced milking systems, and predictive health analytics that can enhance productivity, prevent diseases, and streamline herd management.

By integrating tele-vet services, augmented and virtual reality, along with AI analytics, we can make animal management smarter, more proactive, and efficient, ultimately supporting the health and productivity of both pets and livestock.

B. Enhanced User Engagement:

Future Smart AgriPet Care Systems are set to revolutionize how we engage with our pets and livestock by offering personalized alerts for feeding, exercise, and health management.

For Pets: Imagine AI-powered interactive toys, tailored training programs, and real-time dashboards that help pet owners keep an eye on their furry friends' behavior and well-being, making it easier to provide proactive care.

For Milky Animals: With automated feeding systems, health monitoring, and productivity tracking dashboards, farmers can efficiently oversee their herd's nutrition, activity levels, and milk production.

By integrating social, community, and AI-driven features, animal care will become more interactive, efficient, and effective for both beloved pets and livestock.

C. Integration of Sustainable:

Future Smart AgriPet Care Systems are set to embrace eco-friendly materials, energy-efficient gadgets, and waste-reducing solutions that cater to both our beloved pets and dairy animals.

For Pets: Think smart feeders, wearable tech, and automated care systems that not only cut down on resource use but also ensure our furry friends are well-fed, healthy, and active.

For Dairy Animals: With energy-efficient feeders, milking systems, and health monitoring tools, we can optimize feed and water usage, minimize waste, and boost milk production efficiency.

By adopting sustainable practices, these systems become environmentally friendly, cost-effective, and socially responsible, creating a win-win for pets, livestock, their owners, and our planet.

D. Mobile Application Development:

Creating a dedicated mobile app really boosts accessibility and makes it super convenient for managing both pets and dairy animals.

For Pets: Users can easily keep an eye on their pets' health, feeding schedules, training, and even shop for pet products right from the app.

For Dairy Animals: Farmers can efficiently monitor feeding, milking routines, health records, and order farm supplies or supplements without any hassle.

Plus, the app can send push notifications for updates,

promotions, or reminders, ensuring that both pet owners and farmers stay engaged and informed while simplifying animal care and product management.

7. TECHNOLOGY USED

Backend, frontend, and database technologies are all part of the technological stack for Smart AgriPet Care which guarantees a safe, expandable, and easy-to-use platform. A recommended technological stack is shown below.

Server: Backend:

XAMPP (Apache): PHP programs may be executed on this web server, which is Apache.

Database: MySQL: A dependable relational database for organizing and storing information of customer and shops.

Scripts on the server side:

PHP is a server-side programming language used to create dynamic webpages and communicate with MySQL databases. Frontend: CSS, HTML, JavaScript:

The common markup language used to create webpages is called HTML (Hypertext Markup Language). Cascading Style Sheets, or CSS, improves the visual display by styling the HTML structure.

JavaScript: Offers dynamic content and client-side interactivity.

MySQL: Holds information on user accounts, Garment Orders. Implementation: Regional Development: A local development environment with Apache, MySQL, PHP, and more tools packed together is offered by XAMPP.

8. DISCUSSION

The Smart AgriPet Care System is all about blending cutting-edge technology with animal management, offering a well-rounded solution for pet owners, livestock managers, and administrators alike. It features a user-friendly web interface built with HTML, CSS, and JavaScript for the frontend, while PHP and PostgreSQL take care of the backend operations and data storage. This setup allows for smooth interactions between users, IoT devices, and the database, making real-time monitoring and management a breeze.

A. Admin Module:

This module makes it easy to manage user accounts, profiles for pets and dairy animals, and IoT-enabled devices. Administrators can keep an eye on feeding schedules, milking routines, vaccination records, and device statuses, ensuring everything runs smoothly and data stays accurate. It also includes reporting features that help analyze trends in the health of pets and dairy animals, device usage, and overall system performance. By bringing multiple functionalities together on one platform, it streamlines workflow management and minimizes the chances of manual errors.

B. Customer Module:

This part gives owners and farmers the tools they need to register their pets or livestock, track health and productivity data, and manage feeding and milking schedules. Users receive real-time alerts and notifications about activities, medical needs, or productivity updates. Thanks to IoT-enabled devices, routine tasks like feeding pets or livestock and milking operations are automated, cutting down on manual work. It supports multiple animals per account, allowing for centralized monitoring and management. All collected data is securely stored in the database and is accessible to both users and administrators, creating a continuous feedback loop that boosts decision-making and enhances system reliability.

9. CONCLUSION

The Smart AgriPet Care System provides an integrated, technology-driven solution for managing both pets and milky animals, combining IoT devices, AI-driven analytics, and mobile application support. The system enables real-time monitoring of health, feeding, activity, and productivity, ensuring timely interventions and improving overall animal welfare. Automated feeders, wearable sensors, and digital health records reduce manual effort, prevent errors, and enhance efficiency for owners and farmers alike. By integrating alerts, predictive analytics, and reporting, the platform supports proactive decision-making, improves milk production management, and ensures better care for all animals. The system's scalability, sustainability, and adaptability make it suitable for multi-animal management, and future enhancements like AR/VR training, tele-veterinary services, and advanced AI analytics will further optimize animal health, engagement, and productivity.

Overall, the Smart AgriPet Care System demonstrates that modern technology can significantly improve animal management, safety, health outcomes, and owner satisfaction, establishing a foundation for smarter, more efficient pet and livestock care.

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